

# Blatt 3

## Aufgabe 9

```
> restart:  
> Leibnitz := Sum((-1)^k/(2*k + 1), k = 0..n);  
Leibnitz :=  $\sum_{k=0}^n \frac{(-1)^k}{2k+1}$  (1.1)
```

```
> Limit(Leibnitz, n = infinity) = limit(Leibnitz, n = infinity);  

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{(-1)^k}{2k+1} = \frac{\pi}{4}$$
 (1.2)
```

```
> Log := Sum((-x)^k/k, k = 1..n);  
Log :=  $\sum_{k=1}^n \frac{(-x)^k}{k}$  (1.3)
```

```
> Limit(Log, n = infinity) = limit(Log, n = infinity);  

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{(-x)^k}{k} = \ln(1+x)$$
 (1.4)
```

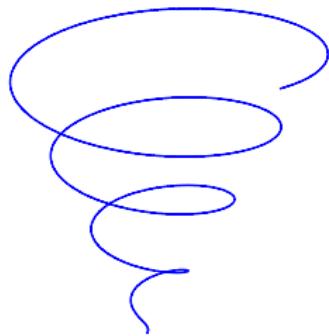
```
> Sin := Sum((-1)^k * x^(2*k+1) / (2*k+1)!, k = 0..n);  
Sin :=  $\sum_{k=0}^n \frac{(-1)^k x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!}$  (1.5)
```

```
> Limit(Sin, n = infinity) = limit(Sin, n = infinity);  

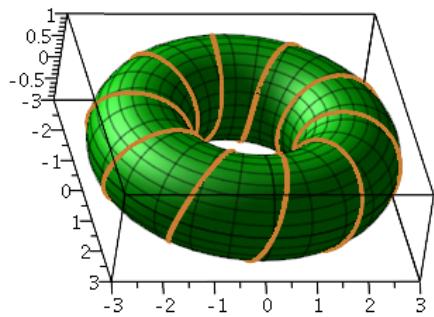
$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{(-1)^k x^{2k+1}}{(2k+1)!} = \sin(x)$$
 (1.6)
```

## Aufgabe 10

```
> restart: with(plots):  
> spacecurve([t*sin(t), t*cos(t), t], t=0..8*Pi, numpoints = 500, color = blue, axes = none,  
orientation = [ 50, 68, 6 ]);
```

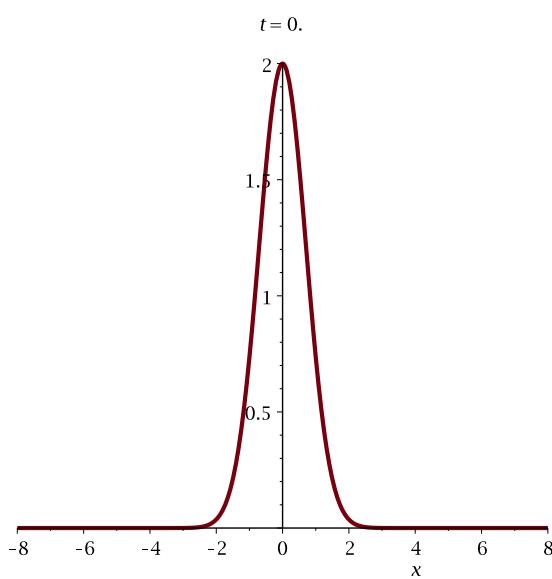


```
> T:=(s,t) -> [ (2 + cos(t)) * cos(s),(2 + cos(t)) * sin(s), sin(t)];  
           $T := (s, t) \mapsto [(2 + \cos(t)) \cos(s), (2 + \cos(t)) \sin(s), \sin(t)]$  (2.1)  
> p1 := plot3d(T(s, t), s = 0..2*Pi,t = 0..2*Pi, color = [0, 0.5, 0]);  
           $p1 := \text{PLOT3D}(\dots)$  (2.2)  
> p2 := spacecurve(T(s, 10*s), s = 0..2*Pi,thickness=4,numpoints=600, color = gold);  
           $p2 := \text{PLOT3D}(\dots)$  (2.3)  
> display([ p1, p2 ], scaling = constrained, orientation = [ 0, 55, 13 ]);
```



## Aufgabe 11

```
> restart:  
> with(plots):  
> u := (x, t) -> exp(-(x-t)^2) + exp(-(x+t/2)^2);  
u := (x, t)  $\mapsto e^{-(x-t)^2} + e^{-\left(x+\frac{t}{2}\right)^2}$  (3.1)  
> animate(plot, [ u(x, t), x=-8..8, thickness=3 ], t = 0..10, frames = 50);
```



## Aufgabe 12

```

> restart:
> with(plots):
> F := (x, y) -> sin(x);
> ?tubeplot
> tubeplot({ [cos(t), sin(t), 0], [ 1/sqrt(2) * sin(t), 1+1/sqrt(2) * sin(t), cos(t) ] }, t = 0..4*Pi, radius = 0.1, scaling = constrained, color = F);

```

$$F := (x, y) \mapsto \sin(x) \quad (4.1)$$

